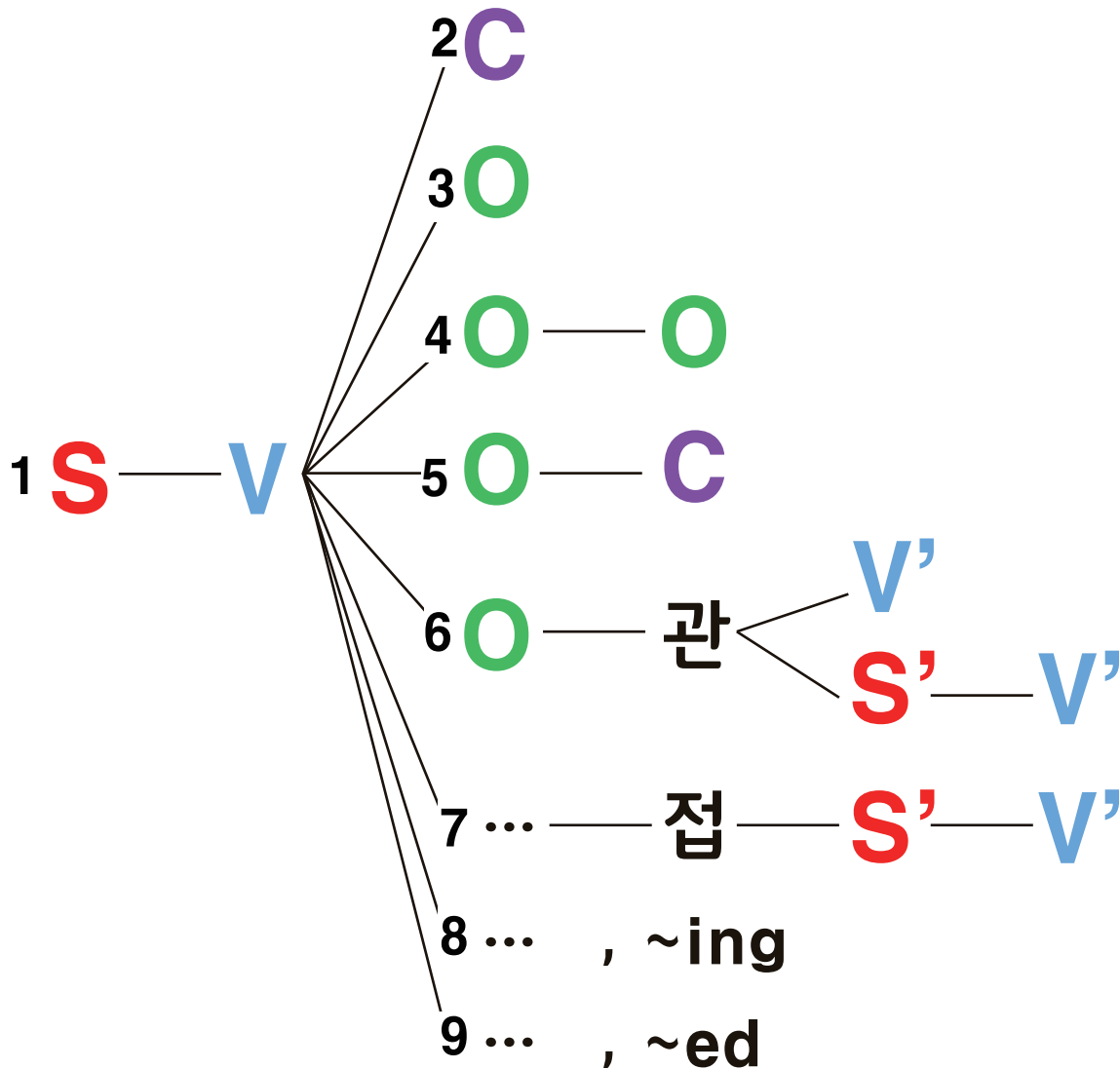


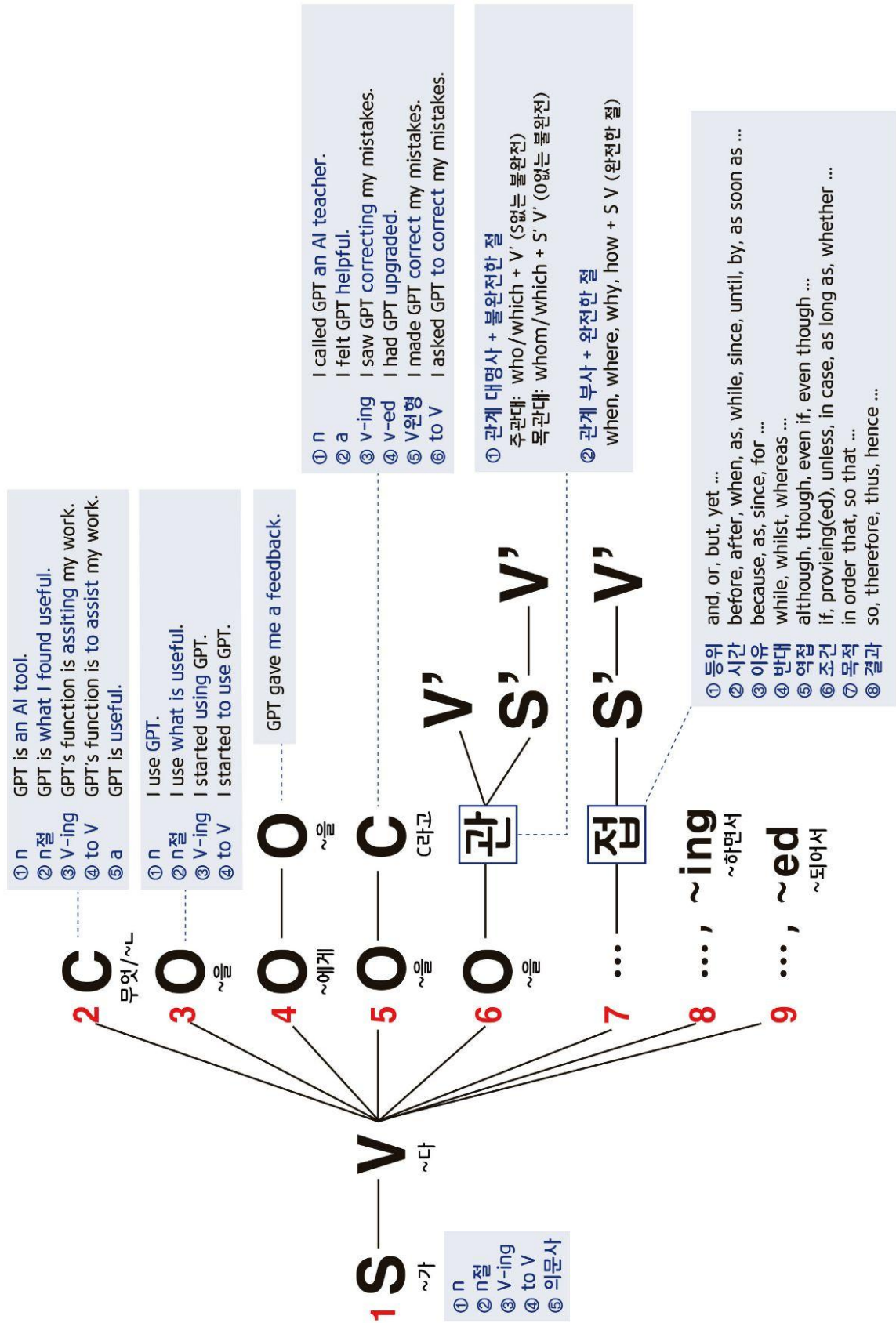
피쉬본 구문 지도

“9가지 영어 문장의 뼈대를 완성!”

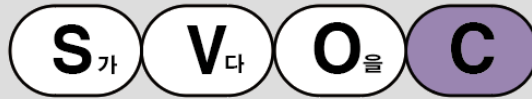
# FISHBONE9



# FISHBONE 9



# BONE 5



## ■ 5분 동사들

- \* BONE 5 동사들은 서로 다른 형태의 목적격 보어를 취한다.
- \* 목적어(O)와 목적격보어(C)의 관계가 능동일때 C는 동사원형 또는 현재분사를 쓴다.
- \* 목적어(O)와 목적격보어(C)의 관계가 수동일때 C는 과거분사를 쓴다.

V		C	S V O C
call name	~라고 부르다 ~라고 이름짓다	명사	We <b>call</b> Lisa <b>a star</b> . We <b>named</b> Lisa <b>a legendary idol</b> .
keep leave make find	~하게 유지하다 ~하게 놔두다 ~하게 만들다 ~라고 생각하다	형용사	Please <b>keep</b> this box <b>empty</b> for storage.
		현재분사	Don't <b>leave</b> the box <b>standing</b> in the corner.
		과거분사	<b>Make</b> the box <b>sealed</b> until further notice.
allow ask compel / force cause enable expect lead remind tell urge want	~하게 허락하다 ~하게 요구하다 ~하게 강요하다 ~하게 야기하다 ~을 할 수있게 하다 ~할것을 기대하다 ~하게 이끌다 ~하게 상기시키다 ~하라고 말하다 ~하라고 설득하다 ~하는 것을 원하다	to V	I <b>allowed</b> Lisa <b>to use</b> my laptop. I <b>asked</b> Lisa <b>to pick up</b> some groceries on her way home. I <b>forced</b> Lisa <b>to apologize</b> for her misbehave. I <b>caused</b> Lisa <b>to smile</b> with my surprise gift. All challenges <b>enabled</b> Lisa <b>to keep</b> going on. I <b>expect</b> Lisa <b>to arrive</b> on time for the meeting. Lisa <b>led</b> me <b>to do</b> something challenging. I <b>reminded</b> Lisa <b>to call</b> her mother on her birthday. I <b>told</b> Lisa <b>to double-check</b> her work for any errors I <b>urged</b> Lisa <b>to pursue</b> her passion. I <b>wanted</b> Lisa <b>to join</b> me on a trip to Italy.
사역  have let make	~하게 시키다 ~하게 허락하다 ~하게 만들다	V원형	Lisa <b>had</b> me <b>call</b> her manager. Lisa <b>let</b> me <b>borrow</b> her car for the weekend trip. Lisa <b>made</b> me <b>change</b> my mind.
		과거분사	Lisa <b>had</b> her iPhone <b>fixed</b> .
준사역  get  help	~하게 시키다	to V 과거분사	I <b>got</b> Lisa <b>to help</b> me. Lisa <b>got</b> her car <b>washed</b> .
	~하게 돕다	V원형 to V	I <b>helped</b> Lisa <b>to clean (clean)</b> her home immediately.
감각  see, watch, look at, smell, hear, listen to feel, taste, 등		V원형	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>freeze</b> outside. 어는 "상태" 강조
		현재분사	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>freezing</b> outside. 얼고 있는 "진행" 강조
		과거분사	Lisa <b>felt</b> her hands <b>frozen</b> outside. 얼어버린 "완료" 강조

## 기출 Practice

## C 명사구

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 1. Before you got the hang of it, you probably made mistakes, like <b>calling the cat a dog</b> . [2022 수능]             | <i>get hang of</i>   | v. 이해하다                                  |
| 2. Craftsmanship <b>names an enduring, basic human impulse, the desire</b> to do a job well for its own sake. [2023 수능] | <i>craftsmanship<br/>enduring<br/>impulse<br/>for its sake</i> | n. 장인 정신<br>a. 지속하는<br>n. 충동<br>그 자체를 위해 |

## C 형용사, 현재분사(ing), 과거분사(ed)

- |   |  |                                 |
|---|--|---------------------------------|
| 3. Options seduce with a promise of joy, but often <b>leave us [confuse / confused / confusing]</b> and [ <b>want / wanted / wanting</b> ]. [EBS 리딩파워]  | <i>seduce<br/>wanting</i>                    | v. 유혹하다<br>a. 부족한               |
| 4. If restaurant customers are informed of the calories in their meals, those who want to lose weight can use the information, <b>leaving those</b> who are unconcerned about calories [ <b>unaffected / unaffecteding</b> ]. [2022 수능] | <i>inform<br/>unconcerned<br/>unaffected</i> | v. 알려주다<br>a. 신경안쓰는<br>a. 영향안받는 |

## C V원형

- |   |                               |                 |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 6. It can be easier and more effective to use a situation from your life but <b>make it [happen / to happen]</b> to a character who is not you. [2018 수능] | <i>incident<br/>character</i> | n. 사건<br>n. 캐릭터 |
| 7. Walking up the path and back to the car, they could still <b>hear the fish [splash / splashing / to splash]</b> in the water. [2020 수능]                | <i>splash</i>                 | v. 침범거리다        |

## C to V

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| 8. The art therapist <b>encourages individuals</b> not [ <b>judge / to judge</b> ] themselves and to let their work [ <b>flow / to flow</b> ].   | <i>therapist<br/>flow</i>  | n. 심리치료사<br>v. 흘러가다                              |
| 9. The mathematical theory of probability hasn't eliminated risk, but it <b>allows us [managing / to manage]</b> that risk more effectively. [2023 수능]   | <i>mathematical<br/>probability<br/>eliminate</i>                            | a. 수학의<br>n. 확률<br>v. 제거하다                       |
| 10. Such a predicament would <b>lead any inventor</b> seeking to rely upon secrecy [ <b>spend / to spend</b> ] an inordinate amount of resources building impassable fences around their research facilities and greatly limiting the number of people with access to the proprietary information. [2025 수능] | <i>predicament<br/>secrecy<br/>inordinate<br/>impassable<br/>proprietary</i> | n. 곤경<br>n. 비밀 유지<br>a. 과도한<br>a. 폐쇄된<br>a. 독점적인 |

# BONE 6



## ■ 관계대명사 + 불완전한 절

선행사	관.대	격	Example
사람	who	주격	BTX <b>who</b> are known for their incredible dances leave their fans in awe.
		소유격	BTX <b>whose</b> captivating dance moves are legendary.
		목적격	JK <b>whom</b> fans consider "Golden Maknae", has talents and charms.
사물 동물	which	주격	BTX have released numerous albums <b>which</b> achieved great success.
		소유격	The newly released album <b>of which</b> "Love" stands out as a masterpiece is popular among people.
		목적격	The lyrics include many personal stories <b>which</b> RM has experienced.
모두	that	주격	BTX and their music <b>that</b> have inspired many people is surprising.
		목적격	BTX has achieved global success <b>that</b> nobody could have anticipated.
-	what	주격	People appreciate <b>what</b> BTX have achieved worldwide.
		목적격	BTX continues to redefine <b>what</b> a global syndrome looks like.

## ■ 전치사 + 관계대명사 + 완전한 절

<b>in which</b> = where	The documentary, <b>in which</b> <u>BTX's dedication and hard work are highlighted</u> , ( <i>in the documentary</i> )
<b>at which</b> = where	The concert <b>at which</b> <u>BTX performed</u> was groundbreaking. ( <i>at the concert</i> )
<b>of which</b> = where	The documentary, <b>of which</b> <u>BTX is the main focus</u> , garnered many views. ( <i>of the documentary</i> )
<b>from which</b> = where	The album, <b>from which</b> <u>BTX released hit songs</u> , became a global sensation. ( <i>from the album</i> )

## ■ 관계부사 + 완전한 절

선행사	관계부사	Example
the time	when	Seoul is <u>the city</u> <b>where</b> BTX's concert was held.
the place	where	It was <u>yesterday</u> <b>when</b> BTX started their concert.
the reason	why	People wonder <u>(the reason)</u> <b>why</b> BTX's music resonates deeply with them.
-	how	People wonder <b>how</b> BTX's dedication, talent and hard work propelled the group from humble beginning to international superstardom.

## 기출 Practice

## 관계대명사 + 불완전한 절

<b>who</b>	The men and women <b>who</b> have devoted their lives to sorting out tough questions about the natural world we live in. [2022 수능]	<i>devote to</i> <i>~ing</i> <i>sort out</i>	v. ~에 헌신하다 v. 해결하다
	Even today, you might find it surprising to learn about people <b>who</b> see an object without seeing where it is, or see it without seeing whether it is moving. [2023 수능]	<i>whether</i>	~인지 아닌지
<b>whose</b>	The Nuer are cattle-raising people, <b>whose</b> everyday lives revolve around their cattle. [2020 수능]	<i>cattle-raising</i> <i>revolve</i>	a. 소를 기르는 v. 빙빙 돌다
	When then given a choice between a healthy snack and an unhealthy snack, participants <b>whose</b> confidence had been shaken but <b>who</b> did not have the opportunity to reaffirm it with the easy, were more likely to choose the healthy snack and thereby restore their confidence in their health-consciousness. [EBS 어법]	<i>reaffirm</i> <i>be likely to</i> <i>thereby</i> <i>restore</i> <i>consciousness</i>	v. 재확인하다 ~할 것 같다 따라서 v. 회복시키다 n. 의식, 인식
<b>whom</b>	Cora was a new member, <b>whom</b> Anna had personally invited to join the club. [2022 수능]	<i>personally</i>	ad. 개인적으로
	Undergraduate tutorials all over the country each week are full of students, many of <b>whom</b> have great ideas, but <b>who</b> feel hesitant about speaking out or including them in essays. [EBS 어법]	<i>tutorial</i> <i>hesitant</i>	n. 개별지도시간 a. 주저하는
<b>which</b> (한정)	For a start, Aristotle missed a few in humans: the perception of your own body <b>which</b> is different from touch and the sense of balance <b>which</b> has links to both touch and vision. [2024 고1 3월]	<i>perception</i> <i>link to</i> <i>vision</i>	n. 인식 v. ~로 연결하다 n. 시각
<b>, which</b> (계속)	Brain scans of violinists provide more evidence, showing dramatic growth and expansion in regions of the cortex that represent the left hand, <b>which</b> has to finger the strings precisely, often at very high speed. [2024 고1 6월]	<i>expansion</i> <i>region</i> <i>cortex</i> <i>represent</i> <i>string</i> <i>precisely</i>	n. 확장 n. 영역 n. 뇌피질 v. 대표하다 n. (악기의) 현 ad. 정확하게
<b>that</b>	Issues <b>that</b> can be expressed in quantitative, measurable units are easy to slice. [2023 수능]	<i>quantitative</i> <i>measurable</i> <i>slice</i>	a. 양적인 a. 측정 가능한 v. 조각내다
<b>what</b>	It enables scientists to work successfully without having to provide a detailed account of <b>what</b> they are doing or <b>what</b> they believe about it. [2022 수능]	<i>enable</i> <i>detailed</i> <i>account</i>	v. ~할 수 있게 해주다 a. 상세한 n. 설명

FISHBONE9

해설지

N+~ed 과거분사 ~된 N

• ~ed + N (앞에서 명사 수식)

- 1. The **broken window** needs to be repaired before the storm arrives.  
깨진 창문은 / 수리되어야 한다 / 폭풍이 오기 전에
- 2. With an **unexpected hour** to spare, she would have time to relax and browse the airport shops before her journey. [2025 9월]  
예상치 못한 한 시간이 남아, / 그녀는 시간을 가질 것이다 / 쉬고 / 공항 상점을 둘러볼 / 여행 전에
- 3. Maintenance and repair are considered practices {that have the potential to prolong the existence of objects}, ensuring their **sustained / sustaining utilization** over an **extended / extending period**. [2025 수능]  
유지와 수리는 / 여겨진다 / {사물의 존재를 연장할 잠재력을 가진} 행위로서, / 그들의 지속된 이용을 보장하면서 / 오랜 기간 동안

SVO  
SVO 접 VO  
SVC, ~ing sustained : 지속된 sustaining: 유지시키는 extended: 기간이 연장된 extending: (기간이) ~을 연장시키는

• N + ~ed (뒤에서 명사 수식)

- 1. “**Nothing ventured / venturing, nothing gained / gaining**” or “Better safe than sorry” [2022 수능]  
모험하지 않으면, 아무것도 얻지 못한다. / 또는 “조심하는 게 낫다.”
- 2. There is also **a ready-made system of classification embodied / embedding** in our language. [2022 수능]  
또한 준비된 분류 체계가 있다 / (우리 언어 안에) 내재된
- 3. Scientific explanations can be made either by seeking the number of principles **covered / covering** all observations or by finding **general patterns drawn / drawing** from individual phenomena. [2022 수능]  
과학적 설명들은 / 만들어 질 수 있다 / {모든 관찰을 포함하는} 원칙들의 수를 찾아서 / 또는 {개별 현상들로부터 도출된} 일반적 패턴을 찾음으로써
- 4. **People involved** in the conception and **engineering of robots designed** to perceive and act}} know how fundamental is the ability to discriminate oneself from other entities in the environment. [2025 9월]  
{인지하고 행동하도록 디자인되어진} 로봇의 구상 및 설계에 참여한 사람들은 / 알고 있다 / 얼마나 근본적인것인지 / (로봇이) 스스로를 환경 내 다른 존재와 구별하는 능력이

~thing로 끝나는 명사는 항상 뒤에서 수식을 받는다.  
SVC embody: 포함시키다  
SV draw: 끌어내다  
SVO involve: 참여시키다



5. Parallel effects occurred for participants [primed / priming] with the goal of visiting an exclusive restaurant and behaving in a well-mannered way.

비슷한 효과가 / 나타났다 / 고급 식당을 방문하는 하고 / 예의 바르게 행동하는 것의 목표를 가지도록 {미리 정보를 받은} / 참가자들에게

**SVO**  
prime: (사람에게)  
사전 정보를 주다

Primed participants ate crackers (during unrelated experimental tasks) and actually tidied up more often if they had been primed. [EBS 리딩파워]

사전 정보를 받은 참가자들은 / 먹었다 / 크래커를 (관련 없는 실험 과제 동안) / 그리고 실제로 더 자주 깔끔히 정리했다 / 그들이  
사전에 정보를 고지받았던 경우라면

**SVO 접 SV**

6. As a form of expression, fashion contains many ambiguities, enabling individuals to recreate the meanings [associating / associated] with specific pieces of clothing. [2023 수능]

표현의 한 형태로서, / 패션은 많은 모호성을 포함하며, / 개인들이 재창조하도록 한다 / 특정 옷과 관련된 의미를

**SVO, ~ing**  
associated with:  
~와 관련된

7. The entrance to a honeybee colony, often [referred / referring] to as the dancefloor, is a marketplace for information (about the state of the colony and the environment outside the hive). [2024 수능]

꿀벌 집단 입구는, / 종종 '댄스플로어'로 불리는, / 이다 / (집단과 벌통 밖 환경 상태에 관한) 정보가 오가는 시장

**SVC**  
refer to as  
~로 언급하다

### be+ ~ed 수동태 ~되다

1. We are thrilled to offer you an exclusive promotion. [2015 9월]

우리는 매우 기쁘다 / 당신에게 독점 프로모션을 제공하게 되어

**SVOO**

2. The new bridge was [constructed / constructing] to improve traffic flow and inaugurated by the mayor last Friday.

새 다리는 / 건설되었다 / 교통 흐름을 개선하기 위해 / 그리고 지난 금요일 시장에 의해 개통되었다

**SV 접 V**

3. The patient, {whose surgery was successfully [performed / performing] by a team of skilled doctors}, is now [recovered / recovering] well.

그 환자는 / {그의 수술이 숙련된 의사 팀에 의해 성공적으로 수행되었던} / 지금은 잘 회복 중이다.

**S {관 sv} V**  
recover:  
회복하다 자동사로  
수동형으로 쓰지  
않는다

4. The new policy, {which was [introduced / introducing] last month}, is expected to improve employee productivity by providing more flexible working hours.

{지난달에 도입된} 새로운 정책은 / 향상시킬 것으로 기대된다 / 직원 생산성을 / 더 유연한 근무시간을 제공함으로써

**SVO**

5. The book, {written by an acclaimed author}, is [translating / being translated] into multiple languages to reach a wider audience.

{저명한 작가에 의해 쓰여진} 그 책은 / 여러 언어로 번역되고 있는 중이다 / 더 많은 독자에게 다가가기 위해

**SV**